

# Linux Interface Specification Yocto recipe Start-Up Guide

User's Manual: Software

R-Car H3/M3 Series

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# How to Use This Manual

- **[Readers]**

This manual is intended for engineers who develop products which use the R-Car H3/M3 processor.

- **[Purpose]**

This manual is intended to give users an understanding of the functions of the R-Car H3/M3 processor device driver and to serve as a reference for developing hardware and software for systems that use this driver.

- **[How to Read This Manual]**

It is assumed that the readers of this manual have general knowledge in the fields of electrical

— engineering, logic circuits, microcontrollers, and Linux.

→ Read this manual in the order of the CONTENTS.

— To understand the functions of a multimedia processor for R-Car H3/M3

→ See the R-Car H3/M3 User's Manual.

— To know the electrical specifications of the multimedia processor for R-Car H3/M3

→ See the R-Car H3/M3 Data Sheet.

- **[Conventions]**

The following symbols are used in this manual.

Data significance: Higher digits on the left and lower digits on the right

**Note:** Footnote for item marked with Note in the text

**Caution:** Information requiring particular attention

**Remark:** Supplementary information

Numeric representation: Binary ... xxxx, 0bxxxx, or xxxxB

Decimal ... xxxx

Hexadecimal ... 0xxxxx or xxxxH

Data type: Double word ... 64 bits

Word ... 32 bits

Half word ... 16 bits

Byte ... 8 bits

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## Introduction

This start-up guide explains R-Car H3 Yocto recipe package files, the system environments, the make method of kernel, the operating of U-Boot and so on.

This product R-Car H3 Yocto recipe is a basic package to operate built-in Linux and basic middleware on the R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board. Please contact Renesas Electronics person who provided this product to you in case of questions.

## 1. R-Car H3 Linux BSP package files

This Yocto recipe will be taken

The U-Boot source code from:

`git://github.com/renesas-rcar/u-boot.git`

R-Car H3 Linux source code from:

`git://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/linux/kernel/git/horms/renesas-bsp.git`

### 1.1 Reference (R-Car H3)

| document name   | version  | date       |
|---|----------|------------|
| R-Car Series, 3rd Generation User's Manual: Hardware                                  | Rev.0.50 | 2015/07/31 |
| R-Car Series, 3rd Generation Electrical Characteristics                               | Rev.0.50 | 2015/07/31 |
| R-CarH3-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-X Hardware Manual<br>RTP0RC7795SIPB0010S | Rev.0.09 | 2015/09/29 |

## 2. ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENT

### 2.1 Setting of parts

Host PC and terminal software are necessary for the operation of this product. Furthermore Ethernet cable is required to use NFS mount function. Please refer to Table 1.

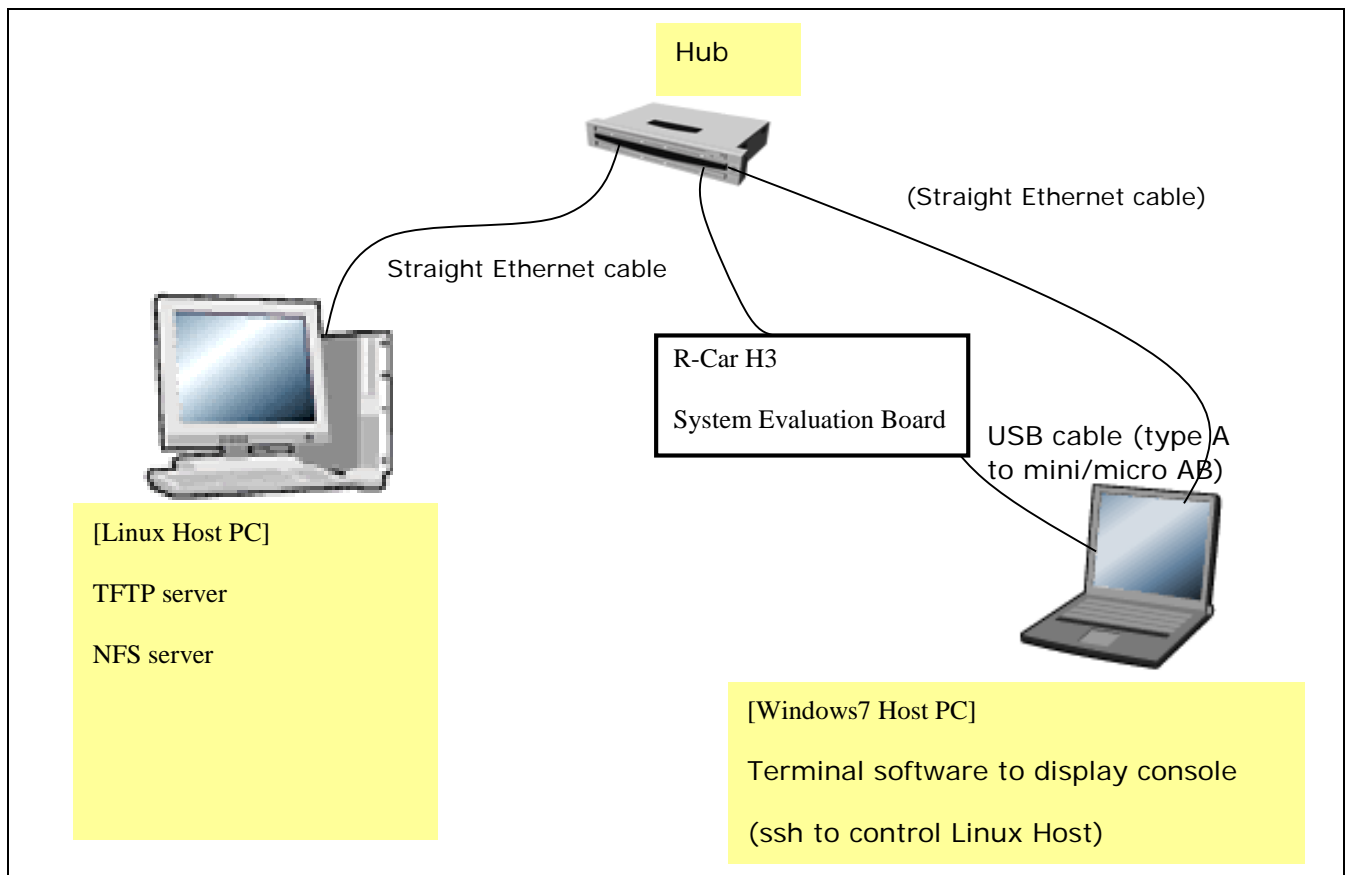
**Table 1 R-Car H3 Linux BSP Environmental Requirement**

| Equipment            | Explanation  |
|----------------------|--|
| Linux Host PC        | Ubuntu 14.04 LTS(64bit) is recommended as OS.<br>It is used as building and debugging environment.<br>It is used as TFTP server and NFS server.  |
| Windows Host PC      | Windows 7 is recommended as OS.<br>It is used as debugging environment.<br>Terminal software and VCP driver are executed.  |
| Terminal software    | Please use following software.<br>1) TeraTerm<br>(Confirmed with Japanese version of Tera Term 4.87<br>Available at <a href="http://sourceforge.jp/projects/ttssh2">http://sourceforge.jp/projects/ttssh2</a> )  |
| VCP driver           | Please install in Windows Host PC.<br>Execute CP210xVCPInstaller_x86/x64.exe for install before connect. USB become virtual COM port on terminal software. Please connect to CN25 (Serial-USB Bridge CP2102) on H3 System Evaluation Board.<br>(Available at <a href="http://www.silabs.com/products/mcu/Pages/USBtoUARTBridgeVCPDrivers.aspx">http://www.silabs.com/products/mcu/Pages/USBtoUARTBridgeVCPDrivers.aspx</a> ) |
| TFTP server software | It is used when Hyper Flash is written by U-Boot or Image is downloaded.   |
| NFS server software  | It is used when File system is mounted by NFS.   |



### Recommended Environment

The following shows a Recommended Environment.



**Figure 1 Recommended Environment for R-Car H3 Linux BSP**

Note) Functions in covered with () are optional.

## 2.2 Setting of dip switch

The setting of R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board's dip switches is shown the following Table 2. Please refer to "R-CarH3-SiP System Evaluation Board RTP0RC7795SIPB0010S (Salvator-X) Setup Manual" for details.

**Table 2 setting of Dip switches (R-Car H3)**

| Switch Number | Switch Name  | Pin1 | Pin2    | Pin3 | Pin4 | Pin5 | Pin6 | Pin7 | Pin8 |
|---------------|--------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SW1           | QSPI-A       | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    |
| SW2           | QSPI-B       | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    |
| SW3           | QSPI-C       |      | Set(ON) | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW13          | QSPI-D       | set  | -       |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW4           | SOFTSW       | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW5           | GPIO/PWM1    | set  |         |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW6           | GPIO/PWM2    | set  |         |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW7           | DDRBKUP-A    |      | set     |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW8           | DDRBKUP-B    | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW9           | TRST#        |      |         | set  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW10          | MODESW-A     | ON   | ON      | OFF  | OFF  | ON   | ON   | OFF  | ON   |
| SW11          | MODESW-B     | OFF  | ON      | ON   | OFF  | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   |
| SW12          | MODESW-C     | OFF  | ON      | OFF  | OFF  | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   |
| SW14          | SSI78-M/S    | set  | -       |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW15          | USB-SW       | set  |         |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW16          | SDHI0/DBG2-A | set  | -       |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| JP2           | SDHI0/DBG2-B | set  | -       |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW28          | VDDQVA_SD0   | OFF  | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW17          | LVDS         |      | set     | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW20          | TACTSW0      |      | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW21          | TACTSW1      |      | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW22          | TACTSW2      |      | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW23          | ACCSW        | -    | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW27          | PRESET#      |      | -       | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW29          | MIPI-SW      | ON   | ON      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW30          | PHYAD        | OFF  | OFF     | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |

### 3. Building Instructions

You can build BSP by using Yocto Project. Please execute following steps in \$WORK directory on Linux Host PC. Filesystem by making following instruction is the one for testing current BSP package in Renesas. Please note that Renesas has not been verified with any other build configuration or modified recipes except “core-image-wayland” configuration which is based on upstream Yocto Project deliverables and some additional packages correspond to gstreamer.

Note) Renesas executed following instructions with clean \$WORK/build directory. You may use wipe-sysroot and/or bitbake -c cleansstate to reflect modifications of configuration files for Recipe as in open source Yocto Project’s standards, however Renesas strongly recommend to use recipe with clean \$WORK/build directory for each configurations because there are some implicit dependency for header files exist to keep compatibility between application build scheme with/without proprietary software.

#### Step 1 installation of required commands

Ubuntu is used as Linux Host PC since Yocto Project Quick Start specifies Ubuntu as one of the distribution. In case of that you can install the required commands as follows.

Please refer to <http://www.yoctoproject.org/docs/current/yocto-project-qs/yocto-project-qs.html> for detail.

```
$ sudo apt-get install gawk wget git-core diffstat unzip texinfo gcc-multilib \
build-essential chrpath socat libsdl1.2-dev xterm
```

Note) There is a bitbake command in \$WORK/poky/scripts/. Command path is available after step 6.

Note) When you use terminal interactions to build such as menuconfig under non-X terminal (ssh, etc.), please install “screen” command package to Host PC

#### Step 2 download of required files

Required files (poky, meta-linaro) are downloaded by git clone.

```
$ cd $WORK
$ git clone git://git.yoctoproject.org/poky
$ git clone git://git.linaro.org/openembedded/meta-linaro.git
$ git clone git://github.com/renesas-rcar/meta-renesas.git
```

### Step 3 checkout

Please checkout available version of each git clone.

```
$ cd $WORK/poky
$ git checkout -b tmp b74ea963ceffad9fbd91d4eb9b240f6a8c86cd0

$ cd $WORK/meta-linaro
$ git checkout -b tmp 3f1933242062d1cf473d20b86fa4582963ff9441

$ cd $WORK/meta-renesas
$ git checkout -b tmp d2a2b521ed1b807f82d861bd514c04468fd8bb42
```

Note) tmp is a temporary name of a local branch. We can use checkout command without branch. Please note that HEAD refers directly to commit (detached HEAD).

### Step 4 apply patch file

Because Renesas proprietary software is using linaro-GCC, it needs to apply. Please perform patch command.

```
$ cd $WORK/meta-renesas
$ export PATCH_DIR=meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/patch/patch-for-linaro-gcc
$ patch -p1 < \
    ${PATCH_DIR}/0001-rcar-gen3-gcc-linaro-remove-patch-use-lib-for-aarch6.patch
$ patch -p1 < \
    ${PATCH_DIR}/0002-rcar-gen3-add-readme-for-building-with-Linaro-Gcc.patch
$ unset PATCH_DIR
```

### 3.1 In case of BSP + 3D Graphics + Multimedia package

When you use proprietary Multimedia and 3D Graphics software from Renesas, please execute as following steps. Otherwise please skip to section 3.2 or 3.3.

#### Step 5 copy proprietary software into recipe directory structure

To use licensed 3D graphics software from Renesas, please copy deliverables of those software into recipe directory structure. Renesas provide shell script to copy those software.

```
Copy from Proprietary Software Package Media such as CD-ROM into $PKGS_DIR:  
$ mkdir $PKGS_DIR; cp (storage media)/(each packages) $PKGS_DIR; .....  
Install them into recipe directory structure:  
$ cd $WORK/meta-renesas  
$ sh \  
    meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/copyscript/copy_proprietary_softwares.sh \  
    $PKGS_DIR
```

Note) Subdirectory is not supporting in \$PKGS\_DIR. Please store all packages on the root of \$PKGS\_DIR.

Note) Please use regular alphanumeric file name ([A-Za-z0-9\_] e.g.) for \$PKGS\_DIR due to restrictions of current copy script.

#### Step 6 execute source command

Please execute source command with oe-init-build-env for setting environment.

```
$ cd $WORK  
$ source poky/oe-init-build-env
```

#### Step 7 copy bblayers.conf and local.conf

Please copy configuration files from deliverables.

```
$ cp $WORK/meta-renesas/meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/conf/<supported  
board name>/linaro-gcc/mmp/*.conf ./conf/.
```

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

#### Step 8 enable 3D Graphics and Multimedia package to install GSX modules

To enable 3D Graphics packages which use GSX, please overwrite local.conf as following instructions or modify local.conf as descriptions in \$WORK/meta-renesas/meta-rcar-gen3/README.proprietary

```
To install GSX kernel module:  
Overwrite local.conf  
$ cp conf/local-wayland.conf conf/local.conf (For Wayland)
```

**Step 9 enable Multimedia package**

Please modify configurations in \$WORK/build/conf/local.conf by following instructions

Note) Please refer to \$WORK/meta-renesas/meta-r-car-gen3/README.proprietary

The following standard multimedia packages are enabled

| No. | Functions | Explanation                              |
|-----|-----------|--|
| 1   | MMNGR     | Memory manager driver & shared libraries |
| 2   | FDPM      | FDP driver & shared libraries            |
| 3   | VSPM      | VSP driver & shared libraries            |
| 4   | OMX       | OMX common parts                         |

To enable optional multimedia functions, please add DISTRO\_FEATURES\_append to \$WORK/build/conf/local.conf as DISTRO\_FEATURES\_append = “ <function name>”.

Note) These configurations exist near the end of local.conf.

Note) DISTRO\_FEATURES\_append are commented out by the default. To enable functions, please uncomment it.

**For example****[Disable]**

```
#DISTRO_FEATURES_append = " h264dec_lib"
```

**[Enable (default)]**

```
DISTRO_FEATURES_append = " h264dec_lib"
```

The following list is package name to enable/disable as optional multimedia functions

| No. | Function name | Default value | Explanation                           |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1   | h264dec_lib   | Enable        | H264 decoder library                  |
| 2   | aaclddec_lib  | Enable        | AAC-LC decoder library                |
| 3   | aaclddec_mdw  | Enable        | AAC-LC 2ch decoder middleware library |

### Step 9 building with bitbake

Please build as follows. The file system (core-image-weston-<supported board name>.tar.bz2) is created in \$WORK/build/tmp/deploy/images/<supported board name>/ directory.

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

Note) Build by bitbake might need several hours under the influence of Linux Host PC performance and network environment.

Note) The bitbake downloads some package while building. Then the bitbake might stop for network timeout or link error. In this case, please get applicable package in \$WORK/build/downloads directory whenever build stops by wget command, or please review timeout definitions of package download (wget, etc.) described in \$WORK/poky/meta/conf/bitbake.conf.

```
$ cd $WORK/build
$ bitbake core-image-weston (for Wayland)
```

Note) Please add mem=2048M to bootargs. For details, please refer to Section5 step6.

## 3.2 In case of BSP + 3D Graphics (without Multimedia package)

When you use licensed 3D Graphics software but will not use proprietary Multimedia software from Renesas, please execute as following steps. Otherwise please skip to section 3.3.

### Step 5 copy proprietary software into recipe directory structure

To use licensed 3D graphics software from Renesas, please copy deliverables of those software into recipe directory structure. Renesas provide shell script to copy those software.

```
Copy from Proprietary Software Package Media such as CD-ROM into $PKGS_DIR:  
$ mkdir $PKGS_DIR; cp (storage media)/(each packages) $PKGS_DIR; .....  
Install them into recipe directory structure:  
$ cd $WORK/meta-renesas  
$ sh \  
  meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/copyscript/copy_proprietary_softwares.sh \  
  $PKGS_DIR
```

Note) Subdirectory is not supporting in \$PKGS\_DIR. Please store all packages on the root of \$PKGS\_DIR.

Note) Please use regular alphanumeric file name ([A-Za-z0-9\_] e.g.) for \$PKGS\_DIR due to restrictions of current copy script.

### Step 6 execute source command

Please execute source command with oe-init-build-env for setting environment.

```
$ cd $WORK  
$ source poky/oe-init-build-env
```

### Step 7 copy bblayers.conf and local.conf

Please copy configuration files from deliverables.

```
$ cp $WORK/meta-renesas/meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/conf/<supported  
board name>/linaro-gcc/gfx-only/*.conf ./conf/.
```

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

### Step 8 enable 3D Graphics package to install GSX modules

To enable 3D Graphics packages which use GSX, please overwrite local.conf as following instructions or modify local.conf as descriptions in \$WORK/meta-renesas/meta-rcar-gen3/README.proprietary

```
To install GSX kernel module:  
Overwrite local.conf  
$ cp conf/local-wayland.conf conf/local.conf (For Wayland)
```



### Step 9 building with bitbake

Please build as follows. The file system (core-image-weston-<supported board name>.tar.bz2) is created in \$WORK/build/tmp/deploy/images/<supported board name>/ directory.

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

Note) Build by bitbake might need several hours under the influence of Linux Host PC performance and network environment.

Note) The bitbake downloads some package while building. Then the bitbake might stop for network timeout or link error. In this case, please get applicable package in \$WORK/build/downloads directory whenever build stops by wget command, or please review timeout definitions of package download (wget, etc.) described in \$WORK/poky/meta/conf/bitbake.conf.

```
$ cd $WORK/build
$ bitbake core-image-weston (for Wayland)
```

Note) Please add mem=2048M to bootargs. For details, please refer to Section5 step6.

### 3.3 In case of BSP Only

When you will not use neither proprietary Multimedia software nor licensed 3D Graphics software from Renesas, please execute as following steps.

#### Step 5 execute source command

Please execute source command with oe-init-build-env for setting environment.

```
$ cd $WORK
$ source poky/oe-init-build-env
```

#### Step 6 copy bblayers.conf and local.conf

Please copy configuration files from deliverables.

```
$ cp $WORK/meta-renesas/meta-rcar-gen3/docs/sample/conf/<supported
board name>/linaro-gcc/bsp/*.conf ./conf/.
```

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

Note) core-image-weston is not supported even though local-wayland.conf is provided.

#### Step 7 building with bitbake

Please build as follows. The file system (core-image-minimal-<supported board name>.tar.bz2) is created in \$WORK/build/tmp/deploy/images/<supported board name>/ directory.

Note) <supported board name> is the one of the following: salvator-x

Note) Build by bitbake might need several hours under the influence of Linux Host PC performance and network environment.

Note) The bitbake downloads some package while building. Then the bitbake might stop for network timeout or link error. In this case, please get applicable package in \$WORK/build/downloads directory whenever build stops by wget command, or please review timeout definitions of package download (wget, etc.) described in \$WORK/poky/meta/conf/bitbake.conf.

```
$ cd $WORK/build
$ bitbake core-image-minimal
```

## 4. Writing of IPL/Secure

### 4.1 Writing data

| filename               | Program Top Address | Flash Save Address | description            |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| bootparam_sa0.srec     | 0xE6320000          | 0x000000           | Loader(Boot parameter) |
| bl2-<board_name>.srec  | 0xE6302000          | 0x040000           | Loader                 |
| cert_header_sa6.srec   | 0xE6320000          | 0x180000           | Loader(Certification)  |
| bl31-<board_name>.srec | 0x44000000          | 0x1C0000           | ARM Trusted Firmware   |
| tee-<board_name>.srec  | 0x44100000          | 0x200000           | OP-Tee                 |
| u-boot-elf.srec        | 0x49000000          | 0x640000           | U-boot                 |

Note) Please refer to Chapter 5 for u-boot.

### 4.2 Dip-Switch

a) QSPI Mode

| Switch Number | Switch Name | Pin1     | Pin2 | Pin3 | Pin4 | Pin5 | Pin6 | Pin7 | Pin8 |
|---------------|-------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SW1           | QSPI-A      | ON       | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   | -    | -    |
| SW2           | QSPI-B      | ON       | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   | ON   | -    | -    |
| SW3           | QSPI-C      | set(OFF) |      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW10          | MODESW-A    | ON       | ON   | OFF  | OFF  | ON   | OFF  | ON   | ON   |

b) Hyper Flash Mode

| Switch Number | Switch Name | Pin1 | Pin2    | Pin3 | Pin4 | Pin5 | Pin6 | Pin7 | Pin8 |
|---------------|-------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SW1           | QSPI-A      | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    |
| SW2           | QSPI-B      | OFF  | OFF     | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | OFF  | -    | -    |
| SW3           | QSPI-C      |      | set(ON) | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| SW10          | MODESW-A    | ON   | ON      | OFF  | OFF  | ON   | ON   | OFF  | ON   |

### 4.3 How to write

Please connect R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board, Windows Host PC with terminal software for console and Linux Host PC.

In case of R-Car H3, Ethernet connector is CN22, serial connector is CN25.

#### Step 1 connect cable

Connect USB Host connector of Windows Host PC that is virtual COM port to CN25 of R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board with USB cable for displaying console.

## Step 2 setting the terminal software

Activate the Terminal Software on Windows Host PC. Configure the Terminal Software on Windows Host PC as followings. Please refer to Table 1 about the VCP driver for making a USB host connector into a virtual COM port

[setting value] baud rate 115200, 8bit data, parity none, stop 1 bit, flow control none

## Step 3 write data file to Hyper Flash

A file is written in Hyper Flash in the following procedures.

- Set dip switch “QSPI Mode”.
- Reset board then start mini monitor.
- Set dip switch (Select Hyper Flash)  
SW1: ALL OFF  
SW2: ALL OFF  
SW3: ON  
Note) SW10 does not need to change.
- Execute xls2 command (load program to flash).

```
SALVATOR MiniMonitor V0.05 2015.08.25
Work Memory SystemRAM (H'E6328000-H'E632FFFF)
>xls2
===== Qspi/HyperFlash writing of Gen3 Board Command =====
Load Program to Spiflash
Writes to any of SPI address.
Please select,FlashMemory.
  1 : QspiFlash      (U5 : S25FS128S)
  2 : QspiFlash Board (CN3: S25FL512S)
  3 : HyperFlash     (SiP internal)
Select (1-3)>
```

- Select HyperFlash. Input “3”.
- After "SW1 SW2 All OFF! Setting OK? (Push Y key)" is displayed, input "y".
- After "SW3 ON! Setting OK? (Push Y key)" is displayed, input "y".
- After "Please Input Program Top Address" is displayed, input Program Top Address in 4.1 and "Enter".
- After "Please Input Qspi/HyperFlash Save Address" is displayed, input Flash Save Address in 4.1 and "Enter".
- After "Please send ! (.' & CR stop load)" is displayed, In case of Tera Term, transmit u-boot-elf.srec by "file -> file transmission(S)".
- If there are some data in writing area, "SPI Data Clear(H'FF) Check :H'00000000-0003FFFF Clear OK?(y/n)" is displayed. Then input "y".
- After "SAVE SPI-FLASH ..... complete!" is displayed, the prompt returns. It means finish.
- Please repeat the xls2 command, if other files are written.
- Power OFF
- Set dip switch to “Hyper Flash Mode”.  
Note) SW1, SW2, and SW3 are already Hyper Flash mode. Please set SW10.

## 4.4 IPL/Secure write

Please write the file described in Chapter 4.1 to Hyper Flash.

The data file is stored in the \$WORK/build/tmp/deploy/images/<board\_name> directory.

## 5. Confirm starting of U-Boot and Linux

Please connect R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board, Windows Host PC with terminal software for console and Linux Host PC with TFTP and NFS server as Figure 1. Then please confirm normal starting of U-Boot and Linux with following step.

In case of R-Car H3, Ethernet connector is CN22, serial connector is CN25, D-Sub connector is CN15.

Note) This version supports only TFTP boot. Stand-alone boot (booting from flash memory) is supported by future release.

### Step 1 setting Linux Host PC

Please install TFTP server and NFS server in Linux Host PC with apt-get command and so on. Please set /etc/xinetd.d/tftp of TFTP server and /etc/exports of NFS server according to your environment.

### Step 2 connect cable

Connect USB Host connector of Windows Host PC that is virtual COM port to CN25 of R-Car H3 System Evaluation Board with USB cable for displaying console.

### Step 3 setting the terminal software

Activate the Terminal Software on Windows Host PC. Configure the Terminal Software on Windows Host PC as followings. Please refer to Table 1 about the VCP driver for making a USB host connector into a virtual COM port.

[setting value] baud rate 115200, 8bit data, parity none, stop 1 bit, flow control none

### Step 4 write U-Boot to Hyper Flash

| filename        | Program Top Address | Flash Save Address | description |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| u-boot-elf.srec | 0x49000000          | 0x640000           | U-boot      |

The data file is stored in the \$WORK/build/tmp/deploy/images/<board\_name> directory.  
Refer to Chapter 4.3 Step3 for write procedure.

### Step 5 set U-Boot environment variables

Please start U-Boot by board reset. Please set and save environment variable as follows.

```
=> setenv ethaddr xx:xx:xx:xx:xx:xx
=> setenv ipaddr 192.168.0.20
=> setenv serverip 192.168.0.1
=> setenv bootcmd 'tftp 0x48080000 Image;tftp 0x48000000 Image-r8a7795-
salvator-x.dtb;booti 0x48080000 - 0x48000000'
```

Note) This version does not support saveenv command.

### Step 6 change the bootargs by U-Boot

To change bootargs which passed to the kernel in boot sequence, please modify it by “setenv bootargs” command of u-boot.

```
=> setenv bootargs 'console=ttySC0,115200 mem=2048M rw root=/dev/nfs  
nfsroot= 192.168.0.1:/export/rfs ip=192.168.0.20'
```

### Step 7 set file system

Please extract file system (core-image- weston-<supported board name>.tar.bz2). Please export /export directory of NFS server.

```
$ mkdir /export/rfs  
$ cd /export/rfs  
$ sudo tar xvf core-image-weston(minimal)-<supported board name>.tar.bz2
```

Note) <supported board name> is the following: salvator-x

Note) lib32 file system(lib32-core-image-weston(minimal)-<supported board name>.tar.bz2) must not use it.

### Step 8 start Linux

Please execute the following commands manually, without rest.

Note) This version does not support saveenv command. Please do not reset.

```
$ run bootcmd
```

Note) In core-image-weston, please connect input device (keyboard, mouse) to USB port.

## 6. Exporting Toolchains

Please refer Documents from Yocto Project to export Toolchains such as

<http://www.yoctoproject.org/docs/current/adt-manual/adt-manual.html>.

And please use build target of bitbake as “core-image-weston-sdk -c populate\_sdk” to generate package.

Note) When you use “ld” directly but not via gcc (in case of building Kernel, Driver or u-boot), please disable LDFLAGS with ‘export LDFLAGS=’”’.

Note) Please do not use same shell environment to other compilation/debugging purpose (also make menuconfig of linux kernel, e.g.) but cross compilation for R-Car H3 which shell environment with “source” command to setup environment variables for the SDK. Because some environment variables for cross compilation interferes execution of other tools on the same shell environment.

### Example of instruction:

In following examples, it’s assumed that it’s already extracted and prepared recipe environment such as in the instructions of Section 3 (must done just before execution of bitbake, at least). You may reuse \$WORK/build while you reuse same configuration after executing bitbake as in Section 3 for this purpose.

### Step 1 configure architectures of Host PC which are installed this toolchain

When users of toolchain execute different architecture of Host PC other than build environment (x86\_64 and i686), please modify SDK\_MACHINE description on \$WORK/build/conf/local.conf

#### On \$WORK/build/conf/local.conf

```
# This variable specified the architecture to build SDK/ADT items for and means
# you can build the SDK packages for architectures other than the machine you are
# running the build on (i.e. building i686 packages on an x86_64 host._
# Supported values are i686 and x86_64
#SDKMACHINE ?= "i686"
SDKMACHINE ?= "x86_64"
# ← When toolchain used in 32bit Host PC but building toolchain with x86_64
```

Note) Ubuntu 14.04 64bit is recommended.



**Step 2 building toolchain package with bitbake**

```
$ cd $WORK/build
(For 64bit SDK)
$ bitbake core-image-weston-sdk -c populate_sdk
$ cp tmp/deploy/sdk/poky-glibc-x86_64(or i686)-core-image-weston-sdk-
aarch64-toolchain-1.8.1.sh (shared dir. where able to access from each Host
PCs)

(For 32bit SDK)
$ bitbake lib32-core-image-weston-sdk -c populate_sdk
$ cp tmp/deploy/sdk/poky-glibc-x86_64(or i686)-lib32-core-image-
weston-sdk- aarch64-toolchain-1.8.1.sh (shared dir. where able to access
from each Host)
```

Note) Poky doesn't well support toolchain SDK for multilib. The 64bit SDK only supports for 64bit application. Similarly, the 32bit SDK only supports for 32bit application.

Note) Please perform "bitbake core-image-minimal -c populate\_sdk" in BSP-only.

**Step 3 Install toolchain on each Host PCs**

```
(For 64bit SDK)
$ sudo (shared dir. where able to access from each Host PCs)/poky-glibc-
x86_64(or i686)-core-image-weston- aarch64-toolchain-1.8.1.sh

(For 32bit SDK)
$ sudo (shared dir. where able to access from each Host PCs)/poky-glibc-
x86_64(or i686)-lib32-core-image-weston- aarch64-toolchain-1.8.1.sh

[sudo] password for (INSTALL person): (password of your account)
Enter target directory for SDK (default: /opt/poky/poky1.8.1): (just a return)
Extracting SDK...done
Setting it up...done
SDK has been successfully set up and is ready to be used.
```

**Step 4 setup environment variables for each compilation on each Host PCs**

Please setup environment variables as follows or integrate set-up sequence into your build script or Makefile.

```
$ cd (Your working directory)
(For 64bit SDK)
$ source /opt/poky/1.8.1/environment-setup-aarch64-poky-linux
(For 32bit SDK)
$ source /opt/poky/1.8.1/environment-setup-armv7ahf-vfp-pokymllib32-
linux-gnueabi
$ export LDFLAGS=""
$ $CC (Your source code).c .....
```

Note) In 64bit SDK, 32bit environment script (environment-setup-armv7ahf-vfp-pokymllib32-linux-gnueabi) does not work.

Note) In 32bit SDK, 64bit environment script(environment-setup-aarch64-poky-linux) does not work.

## 7. Memory map

Following Figure 2 and Figure 3 Figure 4 show memory map of this R-Car H3 Linux BSP package.

Note)

- The volume of SDRAM is total 4GB.
- 2GB from 0x00\_4000\_0000 to 0x00\_BFFF\_FFFF is a shadow area from 0x04\_0000\_0000 to 0x04\_7FFF\_FFFF.
- 63MB from 0x00\_43F0\_0000 to 0x00\_47DF\_FFFF is used as a secure region. It doesn't allow U-Boot and kernel to access that region.

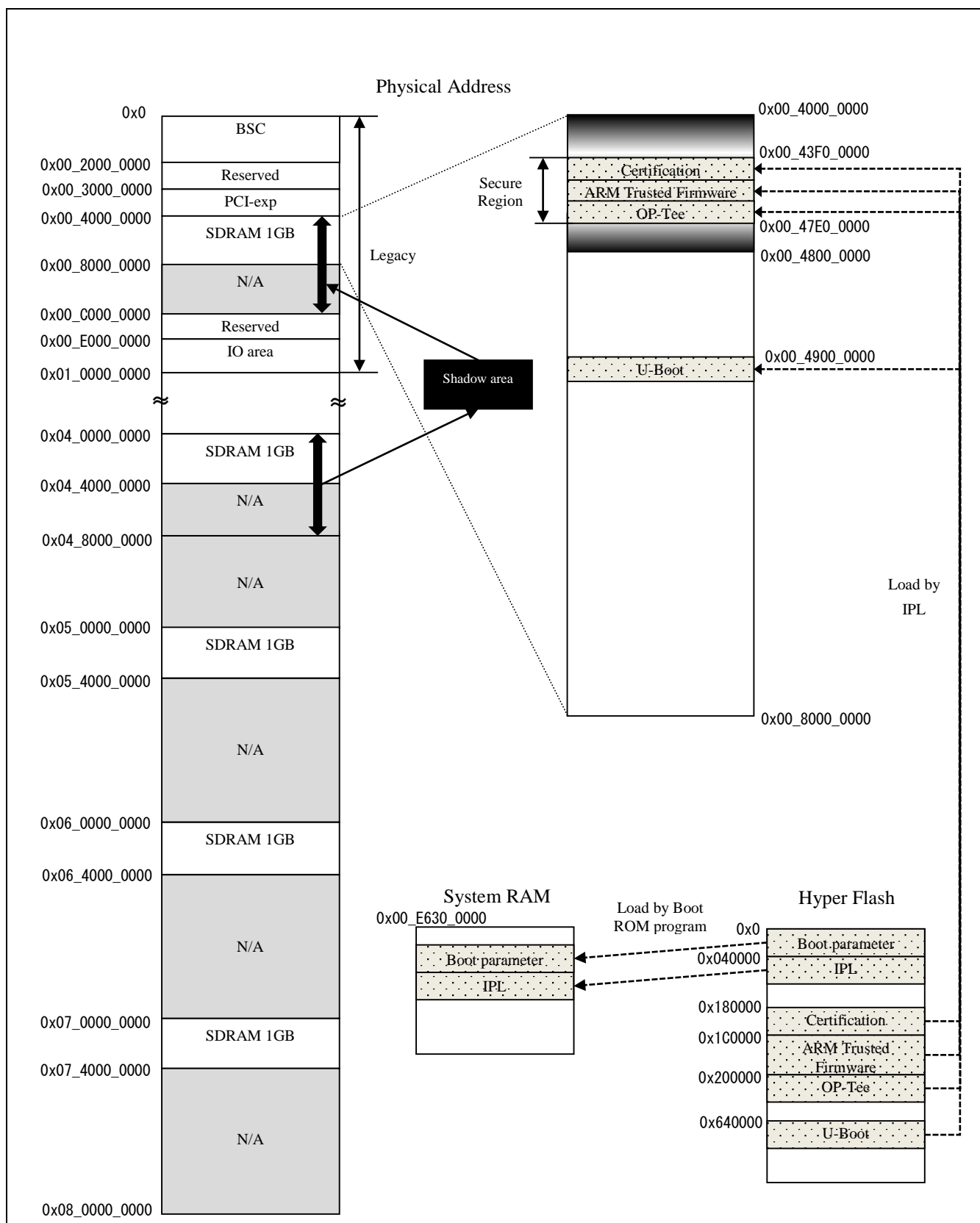


Figure 2 H3 memory map (Boot)

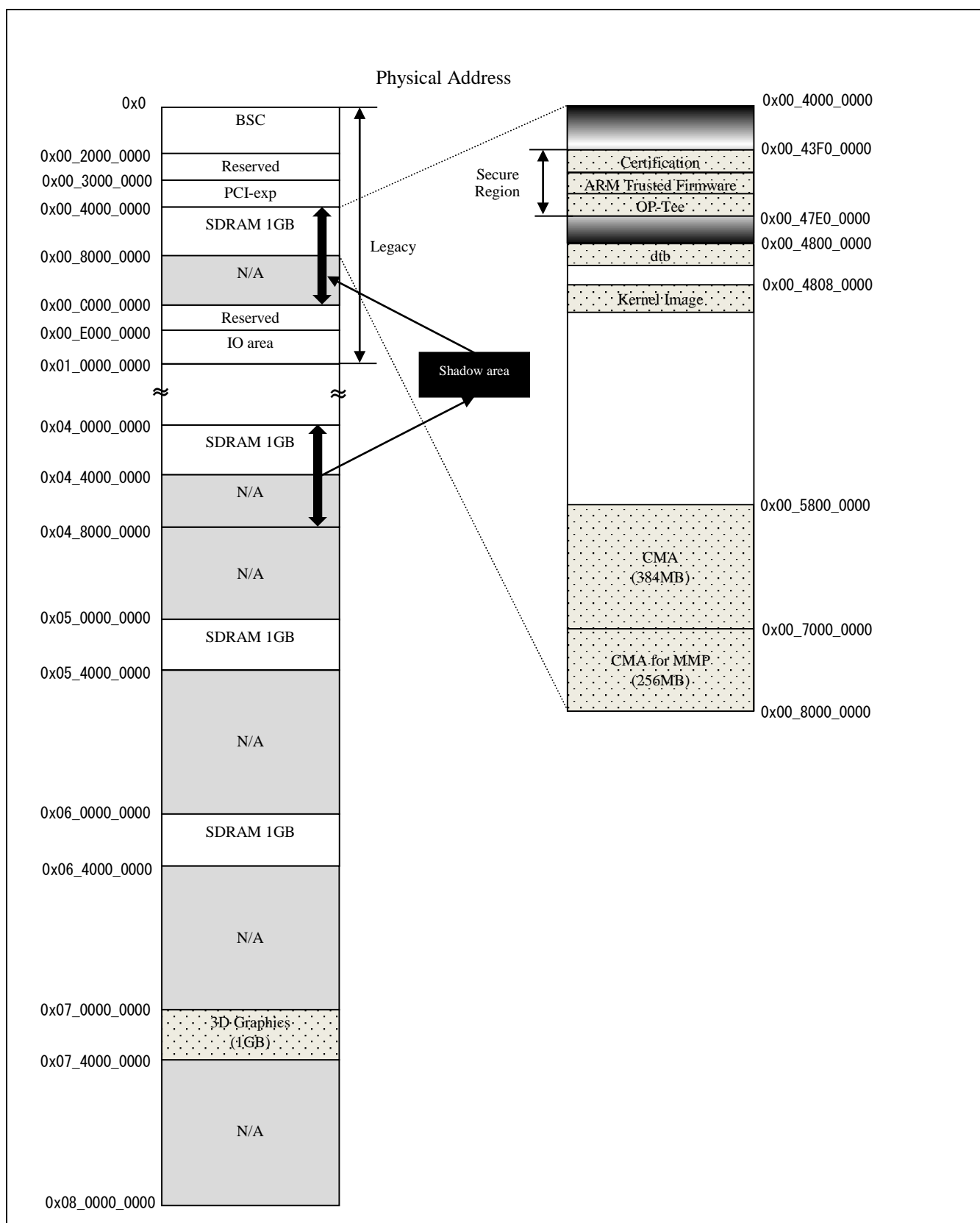


Figure 3 H3 memory map (Linux)

Note)

- Kernel region is assigned by Kernel device tree arch/arm64/boot/dts/renesas/xxx.dts and specified with “mem” option in bootargs.
- Because of specifying mem=2048M, Kernel region consists of three parts:
  - 896MB from 0x00\_4800\_0000 to 0x00\_7FFF\_FFFF
  - 1GB from 0x05\_0000\_0000 to 0x05\_3FFF\_FFFF
  - 128MB from 0x06\_0000\_0000 to 0x06\_07FF\_FFFF (the remaining 896 MB from 0x06\_0800\_0000 is unused.)
- 1GB from 0x07\_0000\_0000 to 0x07\_3FFF\_FFFF is used as 3D Graphics region.
- Kernel uses 4KB page size (VA\_BITS=39) and 3 levels of translation tables. Both regions of User and Kernel are 512GB. Refer to Documentation/arm64/memory.txt.
- Detail information about kernel memory map in virtual address space, refer to User’s manual of Kernel.
- There are two types of CMA regions:
  - Default CMA region: It is for kernel and general drivers.

This region is defined in device tree (arch/arm64/boot/dts/renesas/xxxx.dts).

```
linux,cma {
    compatible = "shared-dma-pool";
    reusable;
    reg = <0x00000000 0xFFFFFFFF 0x0 0xFFFFFFFF>;
    linux,cma-default;
};
```

0xFFFFFFFF is start address of CMA region.  
0xFFFFFFFF is size of CMA region.

Note)

- The CMA region can be adjusted by changing the start address and the size.
- Should take care of the lack of memory allocated by kernel and general drivers when reducing the region size.
- CMA region for MMP: It is for multimedia package (specific H/Ws).

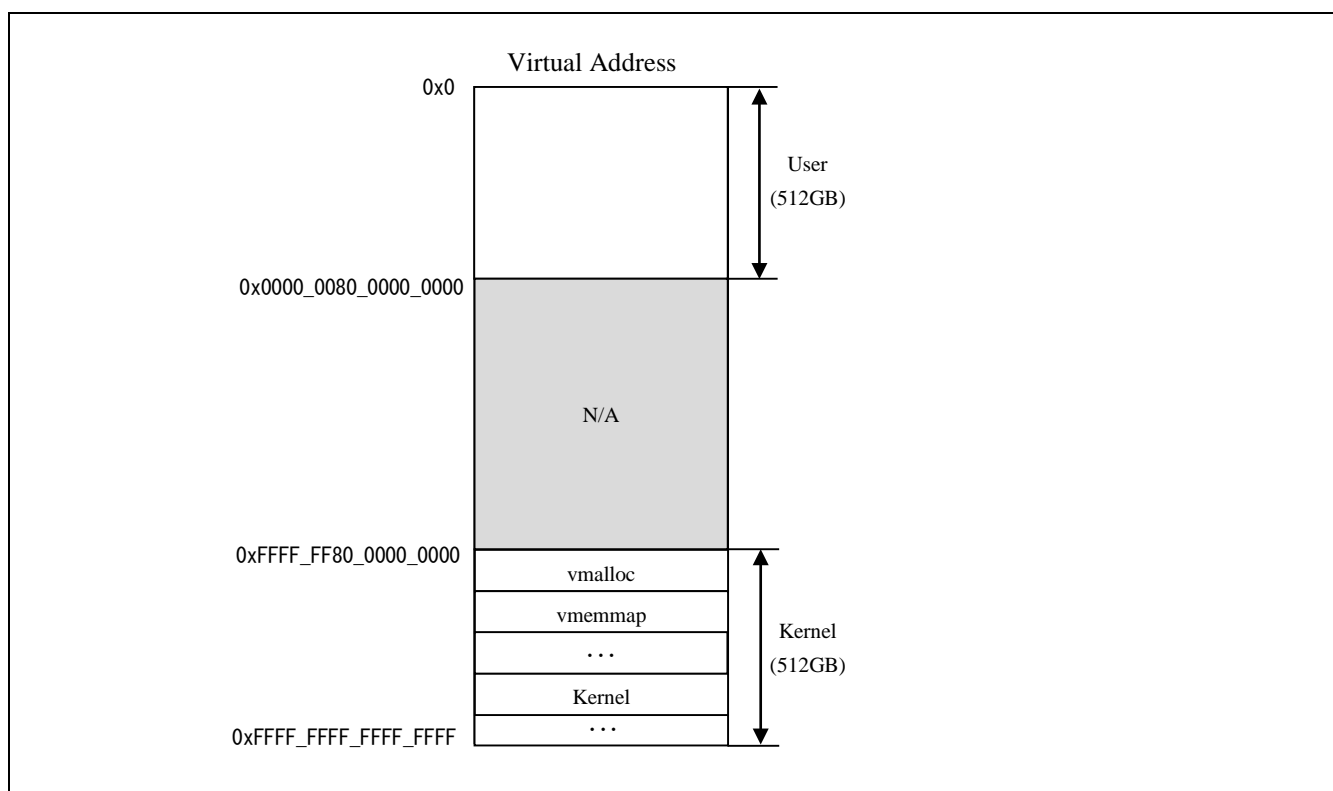
This region is defined in device tree (arch/arm64/boot/dts/renesas/xxxx.dts).

```
linux,multimedia {
    compatible = "shared-dma-pool";
    reusable;
    reg = <0x00000000 0xFFFFFFFF 0x0 0xFFFFFFFF>;
};
```

0xFFFFFFFF is start address of CMA region.  
0xFFFFFFFF is size of CMA region.

Note)

- Refer to User’s manual of Memory Manager in order to change CMA for MMP region.



**Figure 4 H3 memory map (Virtual)**

Note)

- Kernel uses 4KB page size (VA\_BITS=39) and 3 levels of translation tables. Both regions of User and Kernel are 512GB. Refer to Documentation/arm64/memory.txt.
- Detail information about kernel memory map in virtual address space, refer to User's manual of Kernel.

## 8. U-Boot command

Please refer to U-Boot user's manual about available U-boot command for R-Car H3 Linux BSP. The help or "?" command shows U-Boot command list, but be careful that it includes some unsupported command.



|                  |  |
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| Rev. | Date         | Description |   |
|------|--------------|-------------|---|
|      |              | Page        | Summary   |
| 0.10 | Sep 07. 2015 | —           | First Edition for Yocto Recipe Package with YP1.8, based on Start-Up Guide Rev 1.30 for Kernel 3.4 LTSI   |
| 0.20 | Sep 30. 2015 | 2           | 1 Modified URL of U-boot and Linux source code.   |
|      |              | 6           | 3 Deleted description about core-image-x11  |
|      |              | 6           | 3 step2 Changed git repository URL  |
|      |              | 9           | 3.2 Added note about not support 3D graphics package<br>3.2 step5,7 Changed command process   |
|      |              | 12          | 4.1 Changed u-boot filename. u-boot.srec -> u-boot-elf.srec   |
|      |              | 21,<br>22   | 7 Modified memory map (Fig2, 3)   |
| 0.30 | Oct 30 2015  | 2           | 1.1 Modified document version   |
|      |              | 3           | 2.1 Updated table1  |
|      |              | 4           | 2.1 Updated Figure1   |
|      |              | 7           | 3 Modified checkout commit id<br>3 step4 Updated apply patch command  |
|      |              | 8-12        | 3.1 Added description build procedure for MMP and 3D Graphics   |
|      |              | 14          | 4.4 Deleted note  |
|      |              | 18          | 5 step6 Added mem=2048 to bootargs<br>5 step8 Added note  |
|      |              | 19-<br>21   | 6 Modified SDK revision 1.8 -> 1.8.1  |
|      |              | 22          | 7 Modified the description of the address range.<br>0x00_C000_0000 -> 0x00_BFFF_FFFF<br>7 Modified the address range and size of a secure region.                   |
|      |              | 23          | 7 Modified the address of System RAM.<br>0x00_E630_0000 -> 0x00_E632_0000<br>7 Modified the load destination of Certification in HyperFlash.<br>System RAM -> SDRAM |
|      |              | 24,<br>25   | 7 Modified memory map (Fig3) and update note about CMA<br>7 Added note about specifying mem=2048M<br>7 Added note about 3D graphics region                          |
|      |              | 26          | 7 Separated virtual memory map (Fig4) and note about virtual memory   |
|      |              |             |   |

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Linux Interface Specification Yocto recipe Start-Up Guide  
User's Manual: Software

Publication Date: Rev.0.30 Oct. 30, 2015

Published by: Renesas Electronics Corporation

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### **Renesas Electronics America Inc.**

2801 Scott Boulevard Santa Clara, CA 95050-2549, U.S.A.  
Tel: +1-408-588-6000, Fax: +1-408-588-6130

### **Renesas Electronics Canada Limited**

9251 Yonge Street, Suite 8309 Richmond Hill, Ontario Canada L4C 9T3  
Tel: +1-905-237-2004

### **Renesas Electronics Europe Limited**

Dukes Meadow, Millboard Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire, SL8 5FH, U.K.  
Tel: +44-1628-585-100, Fax: +44-1628-585-900

### **Renesas Electronics Europe GmbH**

Arcadiastrasse 10, 40472 Düsseldorf, Germany  
Tel: +49-211-6503-0, Fax: +49-211-6503-1327

### **Renesas Electronics (China) Co., Ltd.**

Room 1709, Quantum Plaza, No.27 ZhiChunLu Haidian District, Beijing 100191, P.R.China  
Tel: +86-10-8235-1155, Fax: +86-10-8235-7679

### **Renesas Electronics (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.**

Unit 301, Tower A, Central Towers, 555 Langao Road, Putuo District, Shanghai, P. R. China 200333  
Tel: +86-21-2226-0888, Fax: +86-21-2226-0999

### **Renesas Electronics Hong Kong Limited**

Unit 1601-1611, 16/F., Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Mongkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong  
Tel: +852-2265-6688, Fax: +852 2886-9022

### **Renesas Electronics Taiwan Co., Ltd.**

13F, No. 363, Fu Shing North Road, Taipei 10543, Taiwan  
Tel: +886-2-8175-9600, Fax: +886 2-8175-9670

### **Renesas Electronics Singapore Pte. Ltd.**

80 Bendemeer Road, Unit #06-02 Hyflux Innovation Centre, Singapore 339949  
Tel: +65-6213-0200, Fax: +65-6213-0300

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Unit 1207, Block B, Menara Amcorp, Amcorp Trade Centre, No. 18, Jln Persiaran Barat, 46050 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia  
Tel: +60-3-7955-9390, Fax: +60-3-7955-9510

### **Renesas Electronics India Pvt. Ltd.**

No.777C, 100 Feet Road, HALII Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore, India  
Tel: +91-80-67208700, Fax: +91-80-67208777

### **Renesas Electronics Korea Co., Ltd.**

12F., 234 Teheran-ro, Gangnam-Gu, Seoul, 135-080, Korea  
Tel: +82-2-558-3737, Fax: +82-2-558-5141



ルネサス エレクトロニクス株式会社

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ルネサス エレクトロニクス株式会社 〒135-0061 東京都江東区豊洲3-2-24 (豊洲フォレシア)

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# Linux Interface Specification Yocto recipe Start-Up Guide



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